# Multiresolution

Meshes

Luiz Velho

IMPA
Instituto de Matematica Pura e Aplicada
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Outline

- Definitions
  - Fragments
  - Compatible Triangulations
  - Multi-Triangulation

- Properties
  - Expressiveness
  - Resolution Control
  - Algorithm Complexity

- Operations
  - Mesh Extraction
  - Structure Navigation
  - Spatial Search

- Representation
  - Data Structures
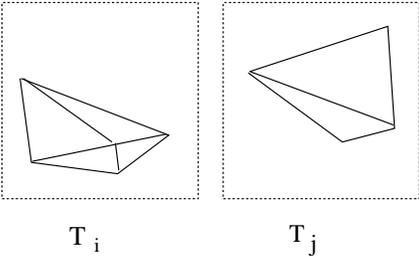 - Pyramids, Trees, and Sequences
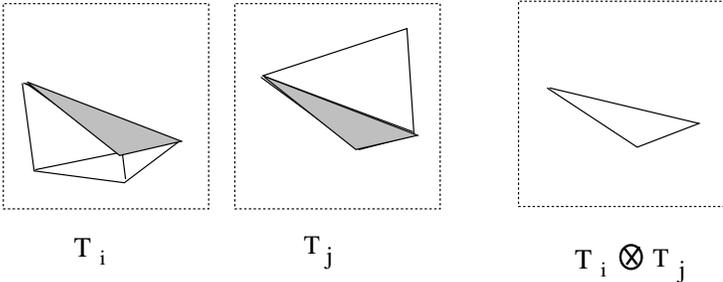
Intuition

- Initial Mesh + Modifications

REFINEMENT

SIMPLIFICATION

0

1

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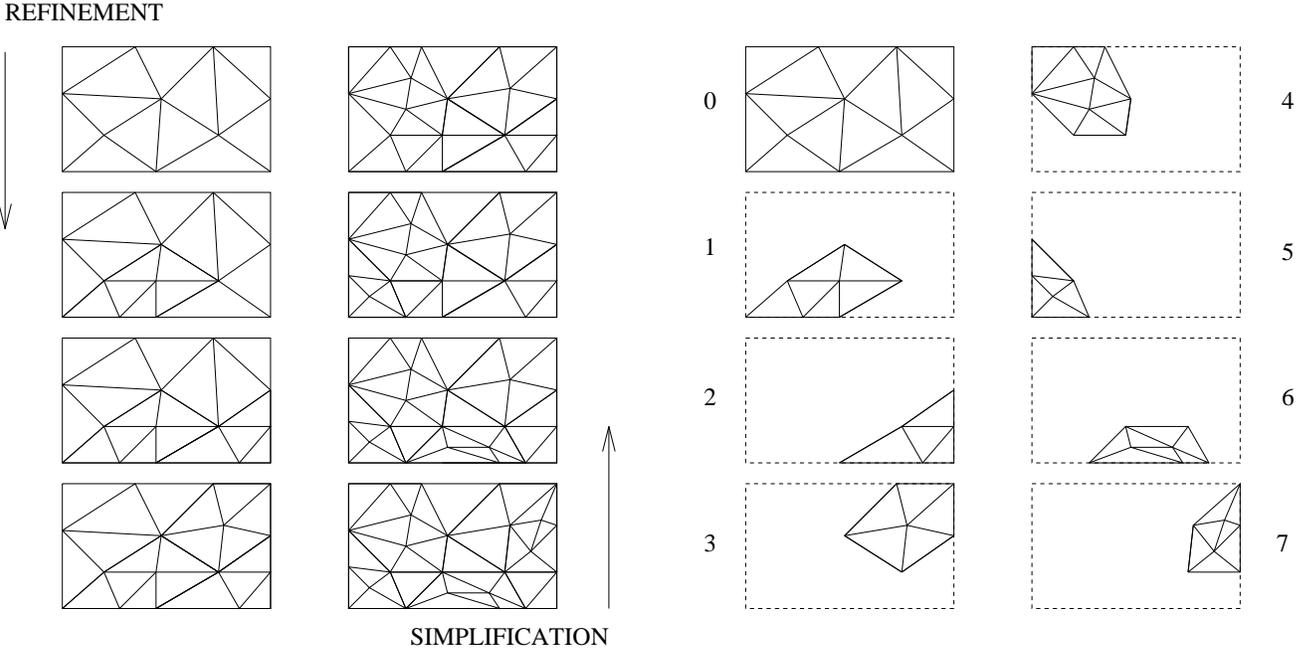
- Depedency Relationships (Partial Order)

Operations with Fragments

$$T_i \quad\quad T_j$$

- Interference

$$T_i \otimes T_j = \{t \in T_i | \exists t' \in T_j, i(t) \cap t' \neq \emptyset\}$$

$$T_i \quad\quad T_j \quad\quad T_i \otimes T_j$$

- Combination (Pasting)

$$T_i \oplus T_j = T_i \setminus (T_i \otimes T_j) \cup T_j$$

$$T_i \setminus (T_i \otimes T_j) \quad\quad T_j \quad\quad T_i \oplus T_j$$
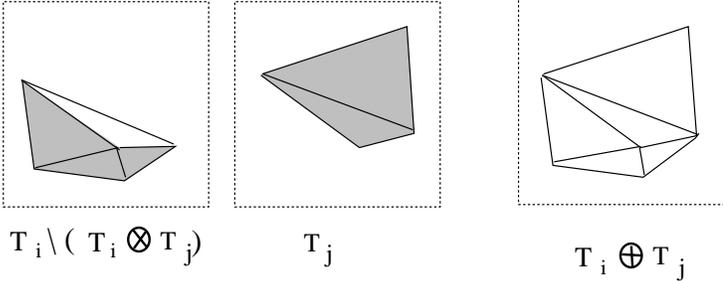
* *non-commutative, non-associative*

Compatible Triangulations

- Compatibility of T_j over T_i

  1. $T_i \oplus T_j$ is a triangulation
  2. $\Delta(T_i \oplus T_j) = \Delta(T_i) \cup \Delta(T_j)$

- Example: (a) OK, (b) fail 2, (c) fail 1.

Ti	*Tj*	*Ti*	*Tj*	*Ti*	*Tj*
Ti⊗ Tj	*Ti⊕ Tj*	*Ti⊗ Tj*	*Ti⊕ Tj*	*Ti⊗ Tj*	*Ti⊕ Tj*
(a)		(b)		(c)	
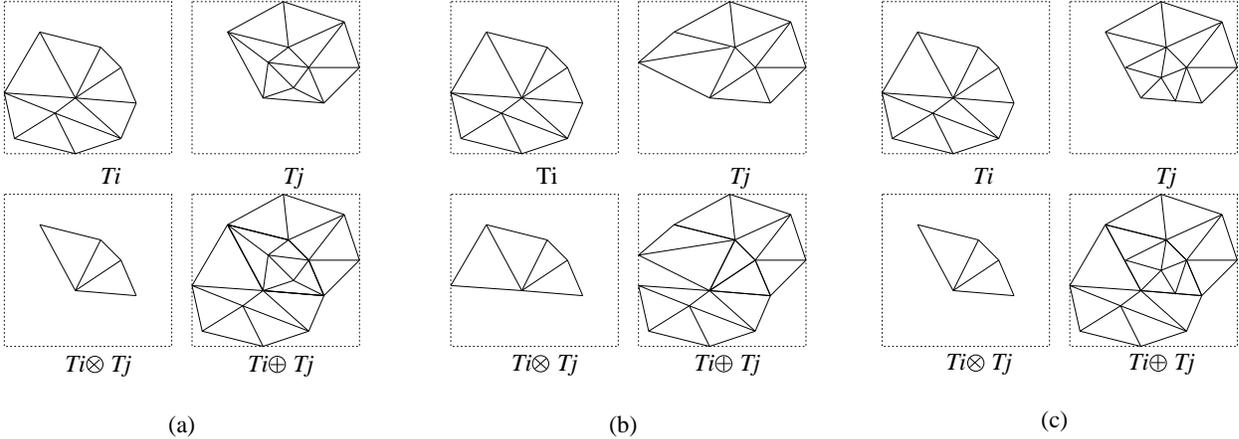
- Compatible Sequence $T_0, T_1, \ldots T_k$
  - Pasting: $\oplus_{i=0}^{k} T_i = T_0 \oplus T_1 \oplus \cdots \oplus T_k$
    $\forall j = 1, \ldots, k,$
    T_j is compatible over $\oplus_{i=0}^{j-1} T_i$

Multi-Triangulation

- MT on Ω is a poset $(\mathcal{T}, \leq)$, where
  $\mathcal{T} = \{T_0, \ldots T_h\}$, is a set of triangulations, and
  $\leq$ is a partial order satisfying:

  1. $\Delta(T_0) \equiv \Omega$
     $\Delta(T_i) \subseteq \Omega, i = 1, \ldots h$
  2. $\forall i, j = 0, \ldots h, i \neq j$
     (a) $T_i \prec T_j \Rightarrow T_i \otimes T_j \neq \emptyset$
     (b) $T_i \otimes T_j \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow T_i < T_j$ or $T_j < T_i$
  3. $T_0, \ldots \mathcal{T}_h$
     · *Consistent* Total Order of $\mathcal{T}$
     · is a *Compatible Sequence*

- Associate t-set: $T_{\mathcal{T}} = \cup_{i=0}^{h} T_i$

- Default Order
  Total Order of $\mathcal{T}' \subset \mathcal{T}$,
  consistent with $T_0, \ldots T_h$

Representation of MT

- Direct Acyclic Graph (DAG)
  - Nodes: Fragments T_i
  - Arcs: Precedence $\prec$
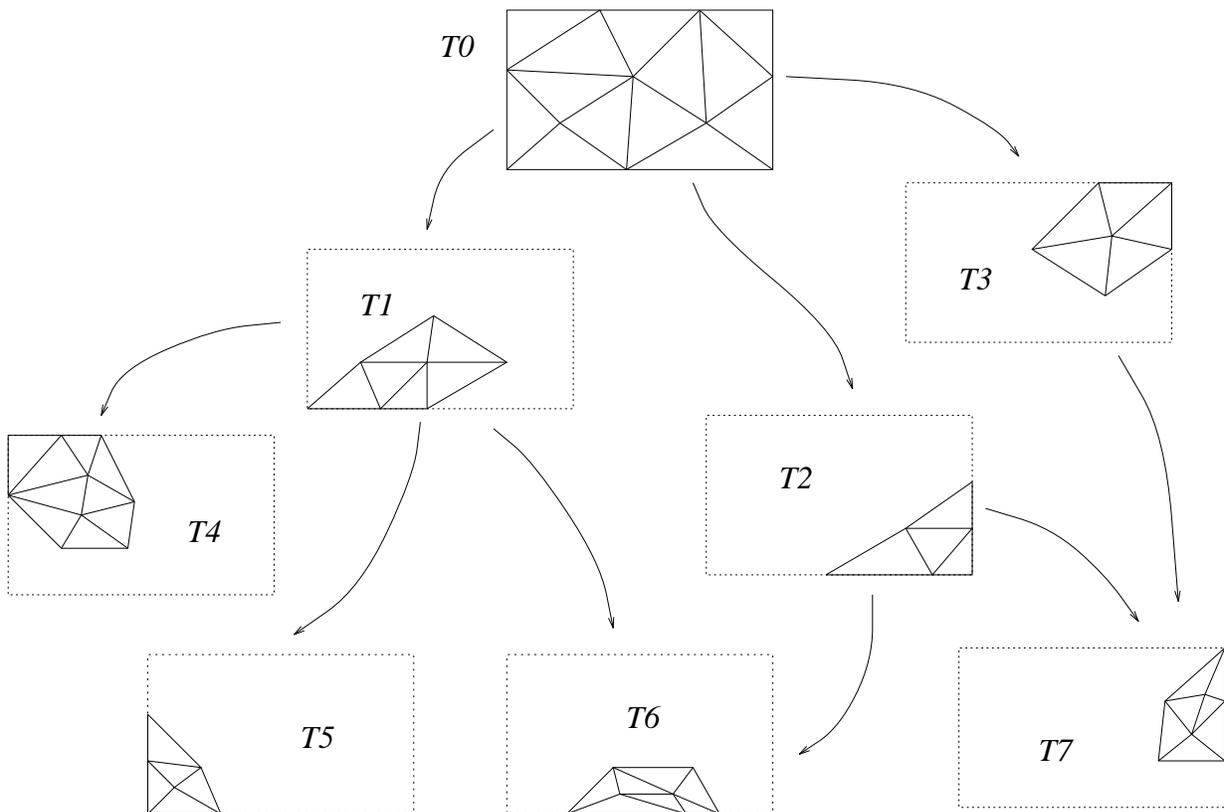
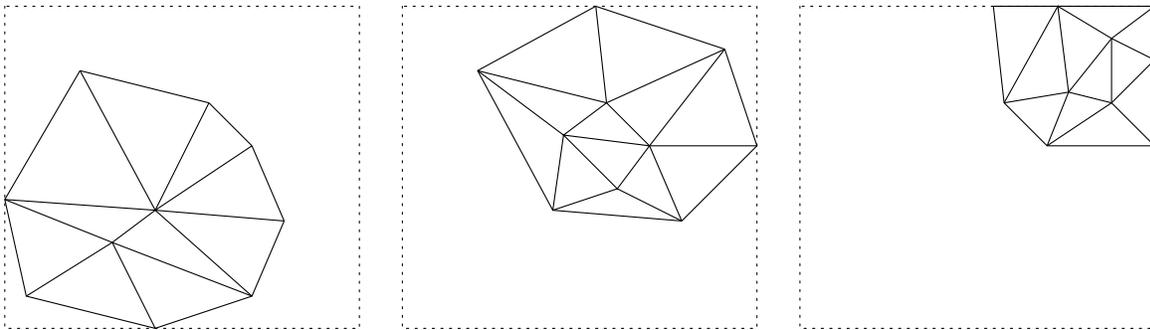# Building Triangulations

- Succesive Pasting

$$\oplus \mathcal{T}' = \oplus T^{k}_{i=0} = T_0 \oplus \cdots \oplus T_k$$

- Order Relation $\Rightarrow$ Fragment Dependency
  - if $T_i < T_j$
    T_i depends of T_J

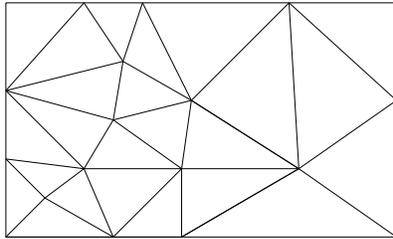- Precedence does not imply Interference

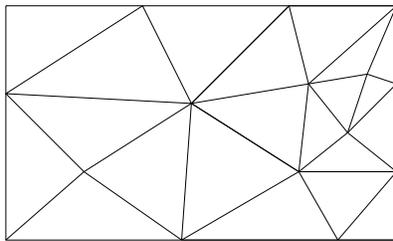| T1 | T2 | T3 |

$T_1 \prec T_2 \prec T_3$
  hence $T_1 < T_3$
  but $T_1 \otimes T_3 = \emptyset$

Examples

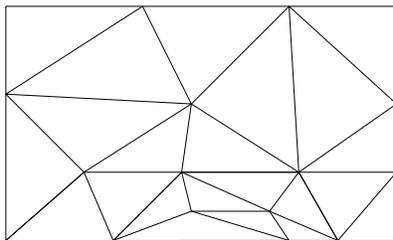- 4 out of the 25 coverings of MT
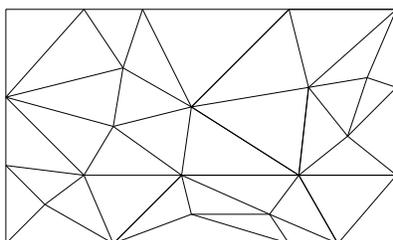

$T0 \oplus T1 \oplus T4 \oplus T5$
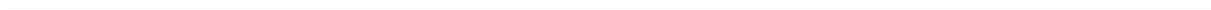

$T0 \oplus T2 \oplus T3 \oplus T7$
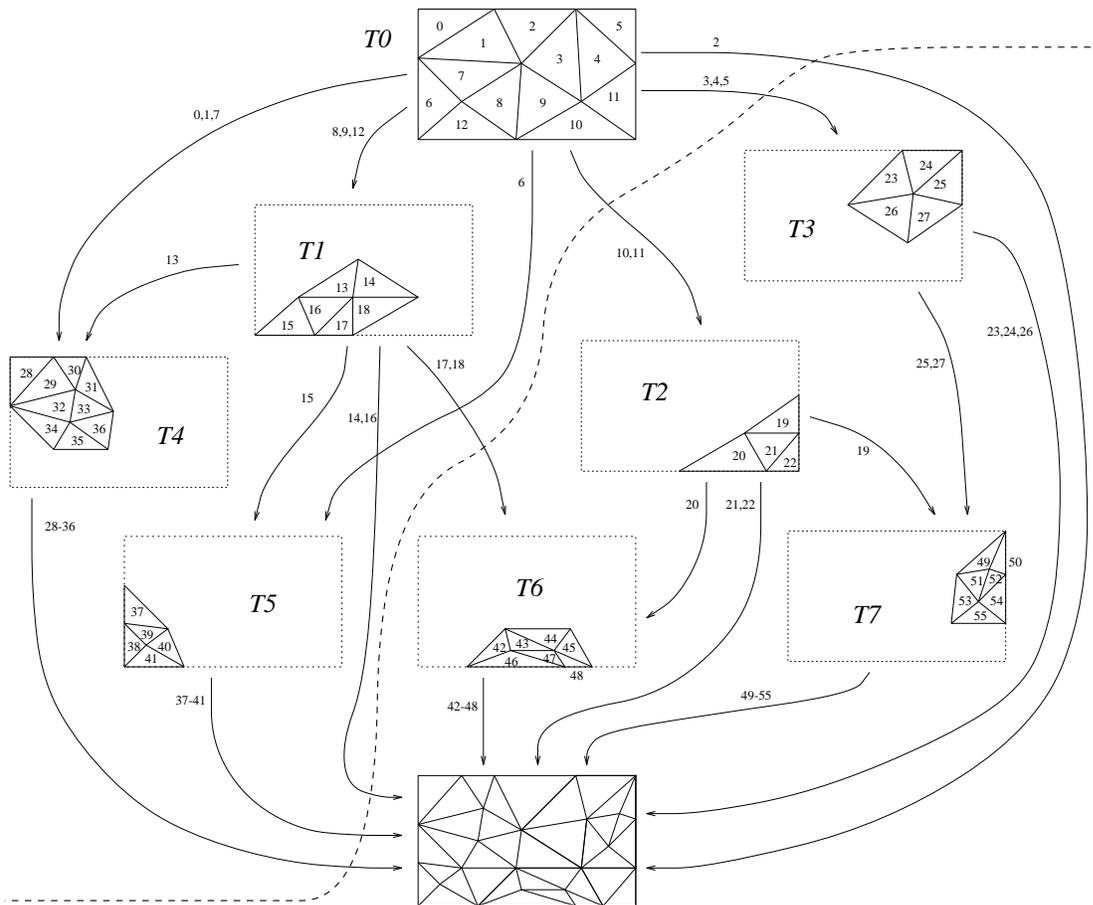

$T0 \oplus T1 \oplus T2 \oplus T6$

$T0 \oplus T1 \oplus T2 \oplus T3 \oplus$
$T4 \oplus T5 \oplus T6 \oplus T7$
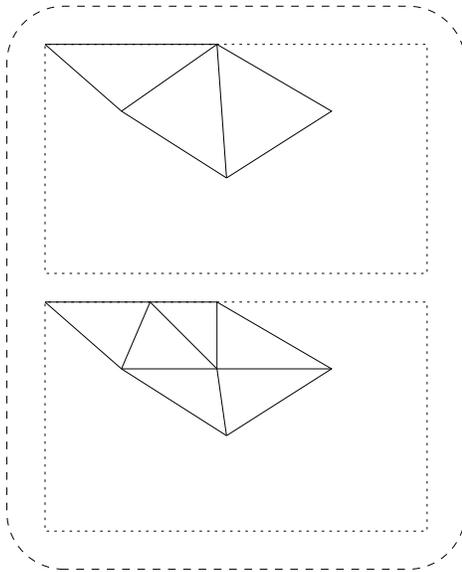
Mesh Extraction

- Cut in the DAG
  $M = \oplus \mathcal{T}'$, $\mathcal{T}'$ is a lower set of $\mathcal{T}$

- Uniqueness and Corecteness
  - Default Order of $\mathcal{T}'$ is a compatible sequence
  - The t-set of $\mathcal{T}'$ is independent of order

Elements

- Fragment
  - t-set: T_i
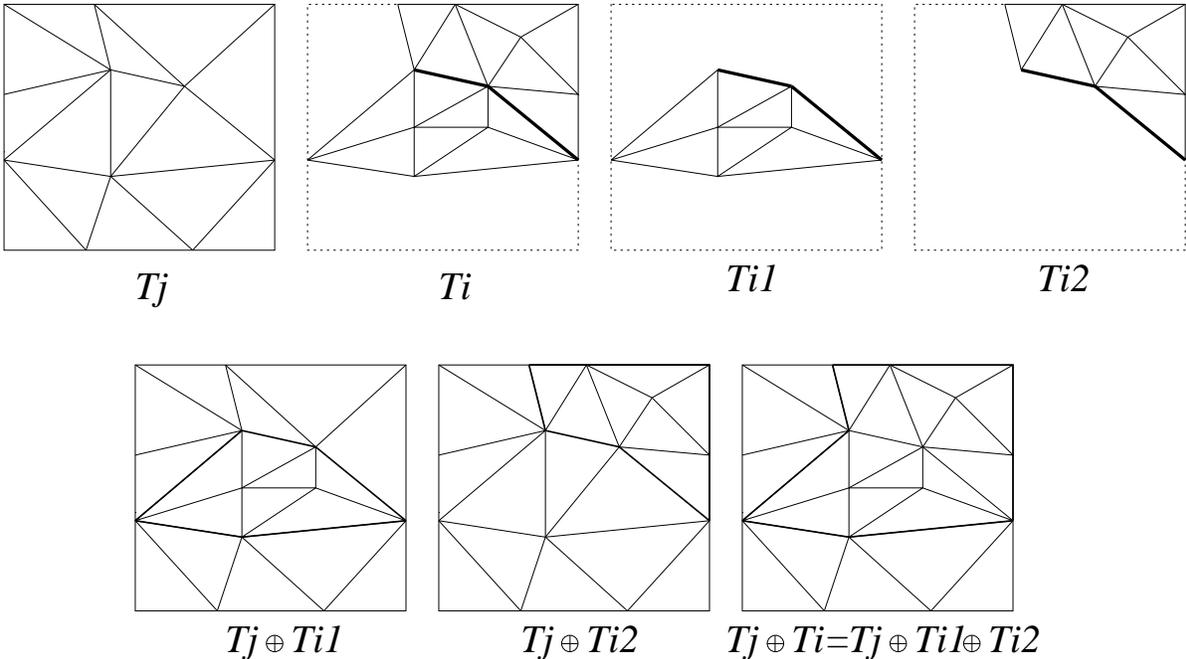 - Floor(T_i): $\oplus \mathcal{T}_{T_i}^{-} \otimes T_I$

- Lattice
  - Least: T_0
    (empty Floor)
  - Top: $\oplus \mathcal{T}$
    (empty t-set)

Properties of MT

- Expressive Power

  Number of Meshes Generated by an MT

  – Canonical Form

  – Non-Redundancy

- Monotonicity

  Control over Resolution by Cuts

  – Increasing (Decreasing) MT

  – Reverse

- Structure and Size of MT

  Space and Time Complexity

  – Growth

  – Width and Height

Canonical Form

- Minimal Compatibility
    - T_I compatible over T_j
    - $\not\exists T_i' \subset T_i$ compatible over T_j

| Tj | Ti | $Ti1$ | $Ti2$ |

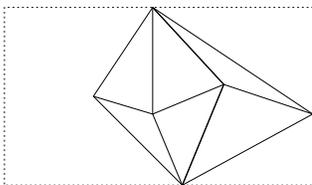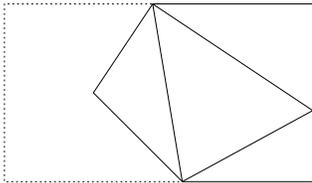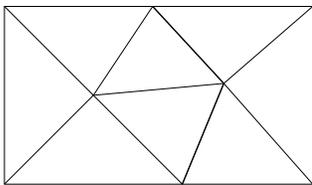| $Tj \oplus Ti1$ | $Tj \oplus Ti2$ | $Tj \oplus Ti = Tj \oplus Ti1 \oplus Ti2$ |

- Canonical Form

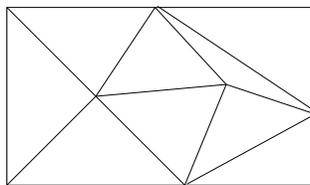$$\mathcal{T} = \{T_i \in \mathcal{T} \,|\, T_i \text{ is minimally compatible}\}$$

obs: Any $\mathcal{T}$ can be put in Canonical Form

Expressiveness

- Non-Redundancy
  1. No Duplicates Triangles $t \in T_i \Rightarrow t \notin T_j$
  2. $\forall i, j = 0, h$ if e is a *common edge* of T_i, T_j with $T_j < T_i$, then $e \in \text{Floor}(T_i)$

(a)   (b)

If $\mathcal{T}$ is *Non-Redundant* and in *Canonical Form*, then, for any triangulation T generated from $T_{\mathcal{T}}$ $\exists$ a lower set $\mathcal{T}' \subseteq \mathcal{T}$ s.t. $T = \oplus \mathcal{T}'$
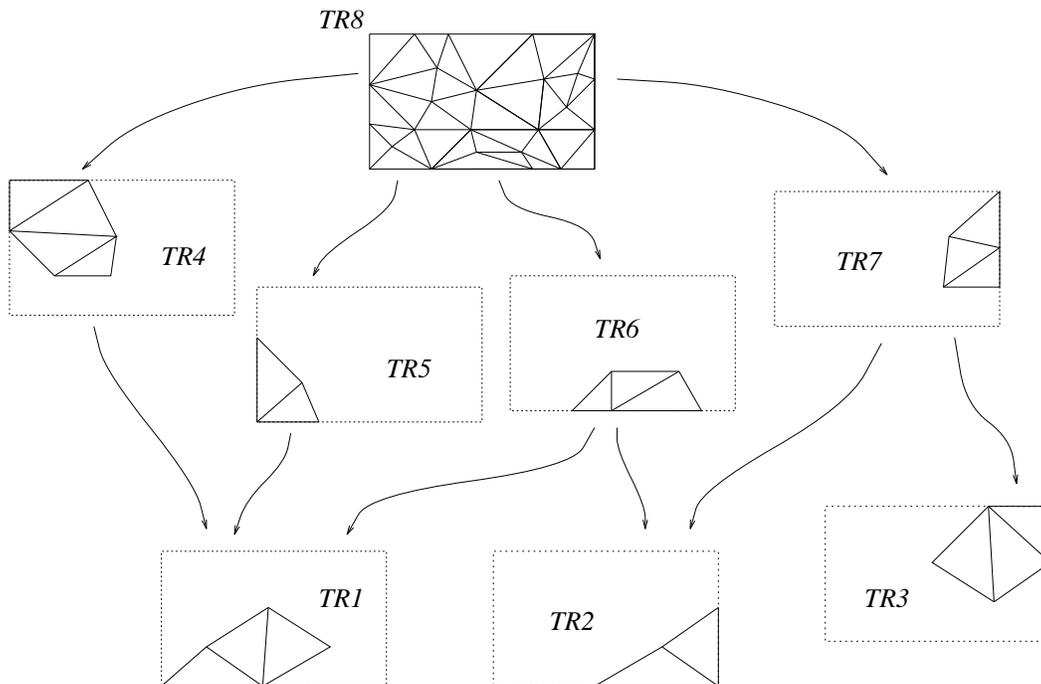
Monotonicity

- Increasing (Decreasing)

    $\mathcal{T}$ is increasing [decreasing],iff for every $\mathcal{T}'$, $\mathcal{T}''$
    $(\mathcal{T}' \subset \mathcal{T}'') \Rightarrow |\oplus \mathcal{T}'| < [>] \quad |\oplus \mathcal{T}''|$

- Reverse of $(\mathcal{T}, \leq)$ is $(\mathcal{T}^R, \leq^R)$
    1. $\mathcal{T}^R = \{T_1^R \dots T_{h+1}^R\}, \quad T_i^R = \text{Floor}(T_i)$
    2. $T_i \prec T_j \Rightarrow T_j^R \prec^R T_i^R$

- $\mathcal{T}$ is monotone iff $\mathcal{T}^R$ is monotone

Structure

- Linear Growth

    for each lower set $\mathcal{T}' \subseteq \mathcal{T}$,

    $|\mathcal{T}'|/|\oplus \mathcal{T}'| < C$

    $\mathcal{T}$ has linear growth if, $\forall T_i \in \mathcal{T}$, (1) or (2) is true
    1. $|\mathsf{Floor}(T_i)| < K$
    2. $|T_i| < k|\mathsf{floor}(T_i)|$

- Bounded Width

    # of arcs outgoing from T_i is bounded by C

- Logarithmic Height
    - Max Path from Least to Top $\approx \log$(# arcs of $\mathcal{T}$)

- Conservative
    - floor(T) has no internal vertices

** *Optimal Time Complexity of Algorithms visiting $\mathcal{T}$*

Variable Resolution Operations

*Resolution Control Function*

$$c : t \in \oplus \mathcal{T} \rightarrow [0, 1]$$

- Adapted Representation
  (*Mesh Extraction*)
    - Fixed Condition
    - Incremental Condition

- Spatial Search
  (*Interference Relations*)
    - Coincidence
    - Inclusion
    - Intersection

- Structure Navigation
  (*Topological Relations*)
    - Adjacency
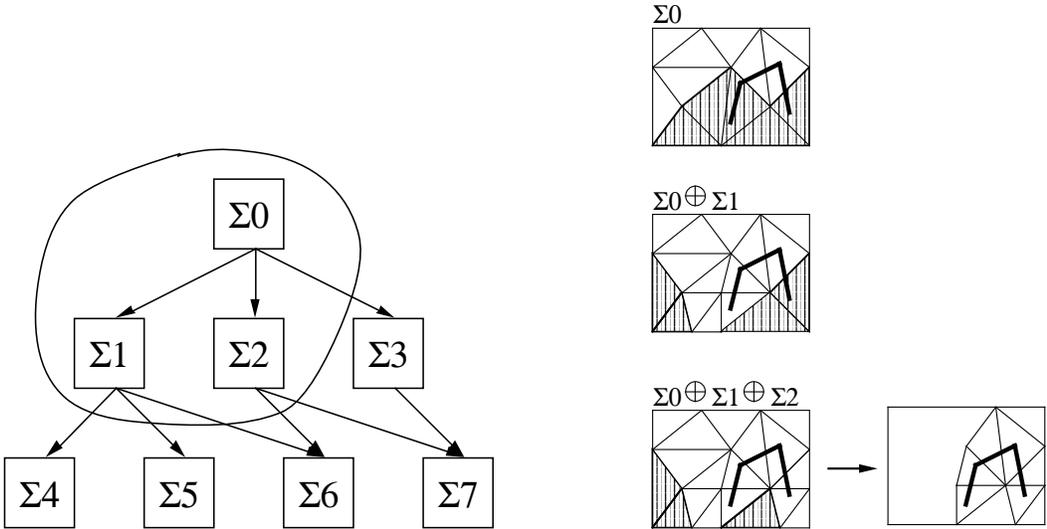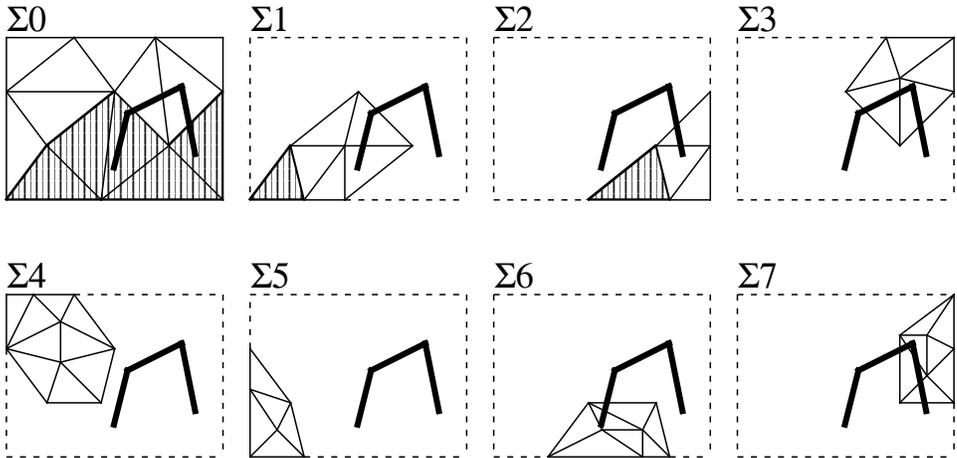   - Boundary
    - Co-Boundary

Mesh Extraction

Less refined mesh satisfying c:

1. $c(\oplus \mathcal{T}_c) = 1$
2. $\forall \mathcal{T}' \subset \mathcal{T}_c, c(\oplus \mathcal{T}') = 0$
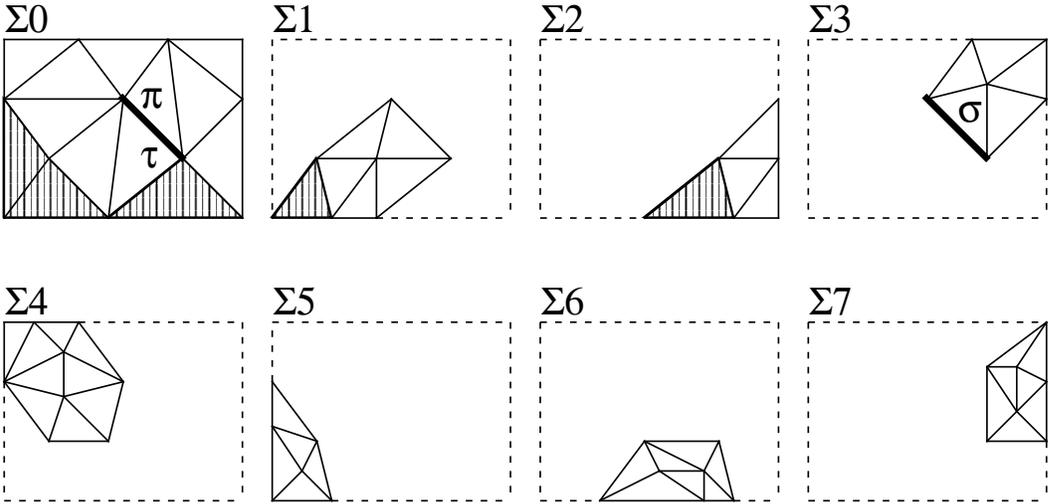
Σ0 Σ1 Σ2 Σ3

Σ4 Σ5 Σ6 Σ7

Σ0 ⊕ Σ1 ⊕ Σ2 ⊕ Σ5 ⊕ Σ6
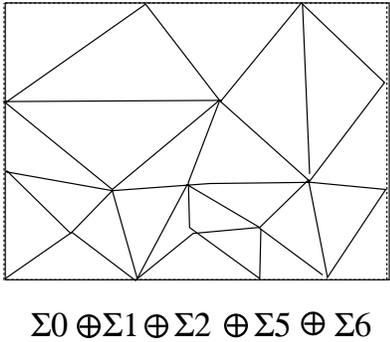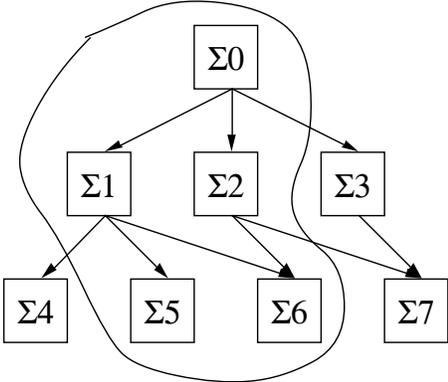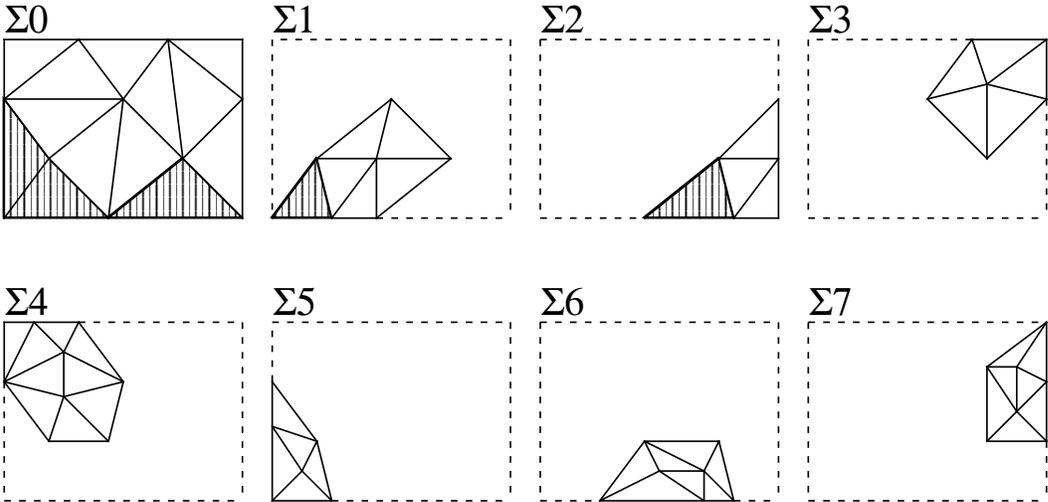
Spatial Search

- Query Entity: $q \subset \mathbf{R}^n$

- Interference Relation (intersection)

Structure Navigation

- Reference Simplex: ρ

- Topological Relation: R

Comparison with other Hierarchical Structures

- Pyramids
  - Global LOD
  - $\mathcal{E}$ Constant

    ex: Quaternary Triangulations

- Restricted Trees
  - Adapted LOD
  - $\mathcal{E}$ Constant, Fixed Transition

    ex: Restricted Quadtrees

- Progressive Sequences
  - Local LOD
  - $\mathcal{E}$ Variable, Fixed Order

    ex: Progrssive Meshes, Delaunay Sequences

  OBS: Conversion to MT Framework